

start $t=0$ $x_0 = 0$ generate $\alpha_1 \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

$$t=1 \quad x_1 = x_0 + \alpha_1 \rightarrow 0.045$$

$$x_0 = 0 \quad x_1 = 0 + 0.045 = 0.045$$

$$t=2 \quad x_2 = x_1 + \alpha_2 \rightarrow \text{generate } \alpha_2 \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad | 0.045 \quad \quad \quad -0.20$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \approx 0.045 - 0.2$$

AR(1)

$\hat{\epsilon} \rightarrow t\text{-test}$

$E\epsilon \stackrel{iid}{\sim} N(0, \sigma^2_\epsilon)$

$$x_t = \alpha + \rho x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$$

(✓)

$$|\rho| = 1 \rightarrow x_t = \alpha + x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t \text{ RW}$$

$\alpha \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{RW w/dift}$

$H_0: |\rho| = 1 \Rightarrow \text{non stationary}$

$H_1: |\rho| < 1 \Rightarrow \text{stationarity}$

Under H_0 $x_t, x_{t-1} \rightarrow \text{RW}$

↓

$$* x_t - \underline{x_{t-1}} = \alpha + (\rho - 1)x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$$

$$\underbrace{x_t - \cancel{x_{t-1}}}_{\Delta x_t} = \alpha + \cancel{\rho x_{t-1}} - \underline{x_{t-1}} + \epsilon_t$$

$$= \alpha + \underbrace{(\rho - 1)}_{\theta} x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$$

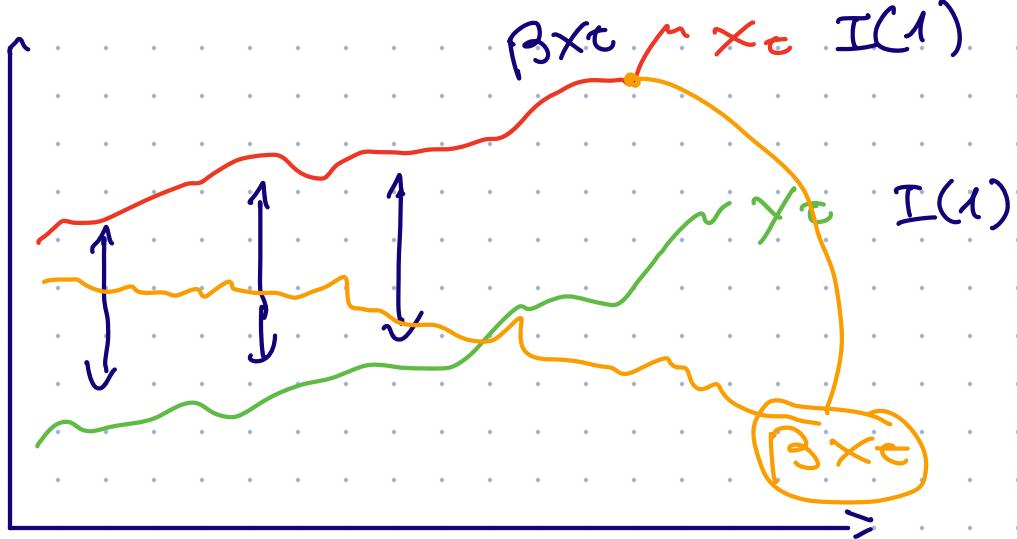
$$\Delta x_t = \alpha + \theta x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$$

$H_0: \rho = 1 \Rightarrow \theta = 0 \quad \Delta x_t = \alpha + \epsilon_t$

$H_1: \rho < 1 \Rightarrow \Delta x_t = \alpha + \theta x_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$

$\hat{\theta} \rightarrow \text{compute t-stat}$

tstat < t_{crit} DF distribution



$$y_t - \boxed{\beta} x_t \Rightarrow I(0)$$

* \downarrow stationary $\rightarrow \beta$ scaling factor such that distance b/w y_t & βx_t is constant = stationary

β exists $\rightarrow y_t$ & x_t conjugated

need estimate of β

$$\text{LS} \rightarrow y_t = \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} x_t + \hat{u}_t$$

$$\hat{u}_t = y_t - \hat{\alpha} - \hat{\beta} x_t$$

$I(0)$

DF test \hat{u}_t



$$\Delta \hat{u}_t = S_0 + S_1 \hat{u}_{t-1} + \dots + \epsilon_t$$

